

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
1. Are you:	Male	51.8	29	47.8	11	44.1	15	48.7	55	41.7	5	58.3	7	50.0	8	50.0	20
	Female	48.2	27	52.2	12	55.9	19	51.3	58	58.3	7	41.7	5	50.0	8	50.0	20
2. How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	28.1	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.9	16	35.7	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.9	5
	14	64.9	37	0.0	0	2.9	1	33.0	38	57.1	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	8
	15	7.0	4	37.5	9	0.0	0	11.3	13	7.1	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	9.5	4
	16	0.0	0	58.3	14	0.0	0	12.2	14	0.0	0	75.0	9	0.0	0	21.4	9
	17	0.0	0	4.2	1	35.3	12	11.3	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.2	5	11.9	5
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	61.8	21	18.3	21	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	10	23.8	10
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
3. What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	100.0	57	0.0	0	0.0	0	49.6	57	100.0	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	14
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	24	0.0	0	20.9	24	0.0	0	100.0	12	0.0	0	28.6	12
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	34	29.6	34	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	16	38.1	16
4. Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin	94.7	54	95.8	23	94.1	32	94.8	109	100.0	14	83.3	10	100.0	16	95.2	40
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	3.5	2	4.2	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	* 2000 & 2002 surveys combined categories	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'																
	Other	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
5. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1
	Some high school	2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	7.7	1	9.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	2
	Completed high school	27.7	13	30.0	6	28.1	9	28.3	28	23.1	3	18.2	2	25.0	4	22.5	9
	Some college	19.1	9	5.0	1	15.6	5	15.2	15	23.1	3	18.2	2	25.0	4	22.5	9
	Completed college	29.8	14	45.0	9	43.8	14	37.4	37	38.5	5	45.5	5	43.8	7	42.5	17
	Graduate or professional school after college	6.4	3	20.0	4	9.4	3	10.1	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Don't know	14.9	7	0.0	0	3.1	1	8.1	8	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.5	1
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1

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		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Mother	89.5	51	87.5	21	91.2	31	89.6	103	100.0	14	83.3	10	93.8	15	92.9	39
	Stepmother	7.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.5	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother	7.0	4	12.5	3	2.9	1	7.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Aunt	3.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Father	70.2	40	58.3	14	70.6	24	67.8	78	85.7	12	75.0	9	87.5	14	83.3	35
	Stepfather	8.8	5	4.2	1	14.7	5	9.6	11	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	3.5	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Uncle	3.5	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	2.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Other Adults	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)	45.6	26	37.5	9	35.3	12	40.9	47	57.1	8	33.3	4	56.2	9	50.0	21
	Stepbrother(s)	5.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.8	2
	Sister(s)	43.9	25	20.8	5	32.4	11	35.7	41	42.9	6	50.0	6	62.5	10	52.4	22
	Stepsister(s)	3.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Other children	1.8	1	4.2	1	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	23.2	13	25.0	6	17.6	6	21.9	25	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	51.8	29	54.2	13	52.9	18	52.6	60	28.6	4	50.0	6	37.5	6	38.1	16
	yes	23.2	13	16.7	4	26.5	9	22.8	26	42.9	6	33.3	4	56.2	9	45.2	19
	YES!	1.8	1	4.2	1	2.9	1	2.6	3	21.4	3	16.7	2	6.2	1	14.3	6
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	14.0	8	17.4	4	2.9	1	11.4	13	21.4	3	8.3	1	0.0	0	9.5	4
	no	33.3	19	52.2	12	35.3	12	37.7	43	42.9	6	50.0	6	18.8	3	35.7	15
	yes	38.6	22	26.1	6	52.9	18	40.4	46	35.7	5	33.3	4	62.5	10	45.2	19
	YES!	14.0	8	4.3	1	8.8	3	10.5	12	0.0	0	8.3	1	18.8	3	9.5	4
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	12.5	7	12.5	3	2.9	1	9.6	11	21.4	3	8.3	1	0.0	0	9.5	4
	no	23.2	13	25.0	6	20.6	7	22.8	26	14.3	2	33.3	4	12.5	2	19.0	8
	yes	39.3	22	54.2	13	61.8	21	49.1	56	64.3	9	58.3	7	62.5	10	61.9	26
	YES!	25.0	14	8.3	2	14.7	5	18.4	21	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	9.5	4
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities	NO!	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	1.8	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.7	2	14.3	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.1	3
	yes	40.4	23	66.7	16	38.2	13	45.2	52	42.9	6	58.3	7	37.5	6	45.2	19
	YES!	56.1	32	33.3	8	58.8	20	52.2	60	42.9	6	41.7	5	56.2	9	47.6	20
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	1.8	1	16.7	4	0.0	0	4.3	5	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	26.3	15	16.7	4	20.6	7	22.6	26	21.4	3	16.7	2	0.0	0	11.9	5
	yes	40.4	23	50.0	12	47.1	16	44.3	51	42.9	6	16.7	2	43.8	7	35.7	15
	YES!	31.6	18	16.7	4	32.4	11	28.7	33	28.6	4	66.7	8	56.2	9	50.0	21
12. I feel safe at my school.	NO!	3.5	2	12.5	3	2.9	1	5.2	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	19.3	11	16.7	4	8.8	3	15.7	18	14.3	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	3
	yes	38.6	22	45.8	11	44.1	15	41.7	48	50.0	7	33.3	4	31.2	5	38.1	16
	YES!	38.6	22	25.0	6	44.1	15	37.4	43	35.7	5	58.3	7	68.8	11	54.8	23

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	28.1	16	17.4	4	11.8	4	21.1	24	14.3	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.3	6
	no	40.4	23	43.5	10	35.3	12	39.5	45	42.9	6	41.7	5	31.2	5	38.1	16
	yes	22.8	13	39.1	9	47.1	16	33.3	38	35.7	5	25.0	3	50.0	8	38.1	16
	YES!	8.8	5	0.0	0	5.9	2	6.1	7	7.1	1	16.7	2	6.2	1	9.5	4
14. My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	19.3	11	20.8	5	11.8	4	17.4	20	14.3	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	3
	no	40.4	23	54.2	13	50.0	17	46.1	53	35.7	5	66.7	8	25.0	4	40.5	17
	yes	22.8	13	20.8	5	26.5	9	23.5	27	50.0	7	16.7	2	75.0	12	50.0	21
	YES!	17.5	10	4.2	1	11.8	4	13.0	15	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	10.7	6	12.5	3	8.8	3	10.5	12	15.4	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	9.8	4
	no	26.8	15	29.2	7	29.4	10	28.1	32	23.1	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	24.4	10
	yes	42.9	24	45.8	11	41.2	14	43.0	49	46.2	6	33.3	4	37.5	6	39.0	16
	YES!	19.6	11	12.5	3	20.6	7	18.4	21	15.4	2	41.7	5	25.0	4	26.8	11
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	3.6	2	8.3	2	5.9	2	5.3	6	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	10.9	6	16.7	4	8.8	3	11.5	13	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	yes	50.9	28	58.3	14	50.0	17	52.2	59	85.7	12	58.3	7	43.8	7	61.9	26
	YES!	34.5	19	16.7	4	35.3	12	31.0	35	7.1	1	33.3	4	56.2	9	33.3	14
17. Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...																	
a. enjoy being in school?	Never	10.7	6	12.5	3	2.9	1	8.8	10	28.6	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	4
	Seldom	19.6	11	20.8	5	20.6	7	20.2	23	14.3	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	16.7	7
	Sometimes	28.6	16	37.5	9	29.4	10	30.7	35	28.6	4	25.0	3	12.5	2	21.4	9
	Often	25.0	14	16.7	4	32.4	11	25.4	29	28.6	4	33.3	4	62.5	10	42.9	18
	Almost Always	16.1	9	12.5	3	14.7	5	14.9	17	0.0	0	16.7	2	12.5	2	9.5	4
b. hate being in school?	Never	9.4	5	4.2	1	5.9	2	7.2	8	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.9	2
	Seldom	22.6	12	16.7	4	32.4	11	24.3	27	21.4	3	16.7	2	53.3	8	31.7	13
	Sometimes	26.4	14	33.3	8	41.2	14	32.4	36	35.7	5	33.3	4	40.0	6	36.6	15
	Often	20.8	11	33.3	8	14.7	5	21.6	24	14.3	2	16.7	2	6.7	1	12.2	5
	Almost Always	20.8	11	12.5	3	5.9	2	14.4	16	28.6	4	16.7	2	0.0	0	14.6	6
c. try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	Seldom	5.5	3	8.3	2	12.1	4	8.0	9	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	Sometimes	14.5	8	29.2	7	27.3	9	21.4	24	28.6	4	16.7	2	13.3	2	19.5	8
	Often	29.1	16	33.3	8	24.2	8	28.6	32	21.4	3	50.0	6	40.0	6	36.6	15
	Almost Always	50.9	28	29.2	7	36.4	12	42.0	47	35.7	5	16.7	2	46.7	7	34.1	14
18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	10.9	6	12.5	3	2.9	1	8.8	10	14.3	2	8.3	1	6.2	1	9.5	4
	Seldom	25.5	14	33.3	8	17.6	6	24.8	28	7.1	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	9.5	4
	Sometimes	30.9	17	29.2	7	55.9	19	38.1	43	28.6	4	33.3	4	50.0	8	38.1	16
	Often	21.8	12	16.7	4	14.7	5	18.6	21	42.9	6	33.3	4	37.5	6	38.1	16
	Almost Always	10.9	6	8.3	2	8.8	3	9.7	11	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	5.6	3	4.3	1	0.0	0	3.6	4	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Mostly D's	7.4	4	8.7	2	2.9	1	6.3	7	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Mostly C's	9.3	5	21.7	5	26.5	9	17.1	19	14.3	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	16.7	7
	Mostly B's	35.2	19	30.4	7	29.4	10	32.4	36	57.1	8	33.3	4	50.0	8	47.6	20
	Mostly A's	42.6	23	34.8	8	41.2	14	40.5	45	14.3	2	41.7	5	37.5	6	31.0	13
20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	37.5	21	13.0	3	8.8	3	23.9	27	42.9	6	0.0	0	31.2	5	26.2	11
	Quite Important	25.0	14	17.4	4	26.5	9	23.9	27	14.3	2	25.0	3	37.5	6	26.2	11
	Fairly Important	25.0	14	30.4	7	41.2	14	31.0	35	35.7	5	41.7	5	18.8	3	31.0	13
	Slightly Important	7.1	4	34.8	8	20.6	7	16.8	19	7.1	1	33.3	4	12.5	2	16.7	7
	Not at all Important	5.4	3	4.3	1	2.9	1	4.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
21. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	7.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	Quite Interesting	12.5	7	4.3	1	20.6	7	13.3	15	14.3	2	16.7	2	37.5	6	23.8	10
	Fairly Interesting	32.1	18	34.8	8	52.9	18	38.9	44	28.6	4	41.7	5	43.8	7	38.1	16
	Slightly Dull	30.4	17	39.1	9	17.6	6	28.3	32	42.9	6	25.0	3	6.2	1	23.8	10
	Very Dull	17.9	10	21.7	5	8.8	3	15.9	18	14.3	2	16.7	2	6.2	1	11.9	5
22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	85.7	48	79.2	19	76.5	26	81.6	93	85.7	12	66.7	8	68.8	11	73.8	31
	1	5.4	3	8.3	2	14.7	5	8.8	10	0.0	0	16.7	2	6.2	1	7.1	3
	2	5.4	3	8.3	2	5.9	2	6.1	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.8	2
	3	1.8	1	4.2	1	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
23. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																	
a. participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0									7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	1									0.0	0	8.3	1	12.5	2	7.3	3
	2									23.1	3	16.7	2	25.0	4	22.0	9
	3									7.7	1	16.7	2	18.8	3	14.6	6
	4									61.5	8	50.0	6	43.8	7	51.2	21
b. smoked cigarettes?	0	58.2	32	25.0	6	24.2	8	41.1	46	46.2	6	50.0	6	50.0	8	48.8	20
	1	20.0	11	12.5	3	18.2	6	17.9	20	15.4	2	25.0	3	18.8	3	19.5	8
	2	7.3	4	16.7	4	21.2	7	13.4	15	23.1	3	16.7	2	18.8	3	19.5	8
	3	5.5	3	0.0	0	9.1	3	5.4	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	4	9.1	5	45.8	11	27.3	9	22.3	25	15.4	2	8.3	1	6.2	1	9.8	4
c. tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	0	44.6	25	12.5	3	11.8	4	28.1	32	38.5	5	16.7	2	12.5	2	22.0	9
	1	16.1	9	16.7	4	8.8	3	14.0	16	15.4	2	8.3	1	12.5	2	12.2	5
	2	14.3	8	8.3	2	26.5	9	16.7	19	23.1	3	16.7	2	18.8	3	19.5	8
	3	14.3	8	4.2	1	14.7	5	12.3	14	0.0	0	25.0	3	18.8	3	14.6	6
	4	10.7	6	58.3	14	38.2	13	28.9	33	23.1	3	33.3	4	37.5	6	31.7	13

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
d. made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0							30.8	4
	1							7.7	1
	2							23.1	3
	3							0.0	0
	4							38.5	5
e. used marijuana?	0	82.1	46	29.2	7	50.0	17	61.4	70
	1	7.1	4	16.7	4	23.5	8	14.0	16
	2	3.6	2	12.5	3	11.8	4	7.9	9
	3	0.0	0	16.7	4	8.8	3	6.1	7
	4	7.1	4	25.0	6	5.9	2	10.5	12
f. tried to do well in school?	0							0.0	0
	1							15.4	2
	2							30.8	4
	3							7.7	1
	4							46.2	6
g. used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drugs?	0	87.5	49	66.7	16	82.4	28	81.6	93
	1	7.1	4	12.5	3	11.8	4	9.6	11
	2	1.8	1	8.3	2	5.9	2	4.4	5
	3	1.8	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	2.6	3
	4	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.8	2
h. been suspended from school?	0	85.7	48	37.5	9	94.1	32	78.1	89
	1	8.9	5	25.0	6	2.9	1	10.5	12
	2	0.0	0	16.7	4	0.0	0	3.5	4
	3	5.4	3	16.7	4	2.9	1	7.0	8
	4	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
i. liked school?	0							53.8	7
	1							0.0	0
	2							7.7	1
	3							7.7	1
	4							30.8	4
j. carried a handgun?	0	98.2	55	79.2	19	79.4	27	88.6	101
	1	1.8	1	4.2	1	5.9	2	3.5	4
	2	0.0	0	8.3	2	5.9	2	3.5	4
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	2	1.8	2
	4	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.9	1	2.6	3
k. sold illegal drugs?	0	87.5	49	62.5	15	82.4	28	80.7	92
	1	7.1	4	12.5	3	8.8	3	8.8	10
	2	3.6	2	4.2	1	8.8	3	5.3	6
	3	0.0	0	20.8	5	0.0	0	4.4	5
	4	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004			
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
l. regularly attended religious services?	0							0.0	0
	1							23.1	3
	2							38.5	5
	3							15.4	2
	4							23.1	3
m. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	89.3	50	87.5	21	100.0	34	61.5	8
	1	3.6	2	12.5	3	0.0	0	15.4	2
	2	3.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1
	3	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.4	2
n. been arrested?	0	78.6	44	45.8	11	67.6	23	69.2	9
	1	10.7	6	12.5	3	17.6	6	23.1	3
	2	1.8	1	16.7	4	2.9	1	0.0	0
	3	1.8	1	16.7	4	5.9	2	6.1	7
	4	7.1	4	8.3	2	5.9	2	7.7	1
o. dropped out of school?	0	94.6	53	87.5	21	85.3	29	84.6	11
	1	1.8	1	4.2	1	8.8	3	7.7	1
	2	1.8	1	8.3	2	5.9	2	0.0	0
	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1
	4	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
24. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:									
a. smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	71.9	41	37.5	9	58.8	20	60.9	70
	Little Chance	15.8	9	45.8	11	23.5	8	7.7	1
	Some Chance	7.0	4	12.5	3	17.6	6	30.8	4
	Pretty Good Chance	3.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
b. worked hard in school?	No or very little chance							16.7	2
	Little chance							16.7	2
	Some chance							16.7	2
	Pretty good chance							16.7	2
	Very good change							33.3	4
c. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	50.9	29	16.7	4	23.5	8	61.5	8
	Little Chance	24.6	14	20.8	5	29.4	10	15.4	2
	Some Chance	14.0	8	37.5	9	23.5	8	7.7	1
	Pretty Good Chance	8.8	5	16.7	4	14.7	5	7.7	1
	Very Good Chance	1.8	1	8.3	2	8.8	3	7.7	1
d. defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance							30.8	4
	Little chance							7.7	1
	Some chance							30.8	4
	Pretty good chance							15.4	2
	Very good change							15.4	2

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
e. used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	77.2	44	58.3	14	73.5	25	72.2	83	61.5	8	66.7	8	25.0	4	48.8	20
	Little Chance	10.5	6	20.8	5	8.8	3	12.2	14	15.4	2	25.0	3	31.2	5	24.4	10
	Some Chance	8.8	5	8.3	2	17.6	6	11.3	13	7.7	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.8	4
	Pretty Good Chance	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.9	2
	Very Good Chance	3.5	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.5	4	15.4	2	0.0	0	18.8	3	12.2	5
f. used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance	80.7	46	70.8	17	67.6	23	74.8	86	69.2	9	91.7	11	62.5	10	73.2	30
	Little chance	10.5	6	12.5	3	17.6	6	13.0	15	15.4	2	0.0	0	25.0	4	14.6	6
	Some chance	5.3	3	8.3	2	14.7	5	8.7	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.9	2
	Pretty good chance	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	2	7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	Very good change	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	2	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
g. carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	91.2	52	87.5	21	88.2	30	89.6	103	100.0	11	83.3	10	100.0	16	94.9	37
	Little Chance	7.0	4	8.3	2	5.9	2	7.0	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
	Some Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	2	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
	Pretty Good Chance	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
h. regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance									38.5	5	25.0	3	31.2	5	31.7	13
	Little chance									0.0	0	25.0	3	18.8	3	14.6	6
	Some chance									38.5	5	16.7	2	31.2	5	29.3	12
	Pretty good chance									0.0	0	33.3	4	12.5	2	14.6	6
	Very good change									23.1	3	0.0	0	6.2	1	9.8	4
25. How old were you when you first:																	
a. smoked marijuana?	Never	87.7	50	70.8	17	67.6	23	78.3	90	71.4	10	58.3	7	56.2	9	61.9	26
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	2
	9 or 10	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	11	1.8	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	3.5	2	0.0	0	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	3.5	2	4.2	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	14	1.8	1	0.0	0	5.9	2	2.6	3	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	15	0.0	0	20.8	5	5.9	2	6.1	7	0.0	0	8.3	1	12.5	2	7.1	3
	16	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.9	1	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.8	3	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.8	2
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	60.7	34	45.8	11	29.4	10	48.2	55	61.5	8	58.3	7	50.0	8	56.1	23
	8 or younger	8.9	5	8.3	2	5.9	2	7.9	9	15.4	2	16.7	2	18.8	3	17.1	7
	9 or 10	3.6	2	4.2	1	5.9	2	4.4	5	7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	11	8.9	5	0.0	0	8.8	3	7.0	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	12	10.7	6	4.2	1	5.9	2	7.9	9	7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	13	5.4	3	8.3	2	8.8	3	7.0	8	7.7	1	0.0	0	18.8	3	9.8	4
	14	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	1.8	1	20.8	5	8.8	3	7.9	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	4	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.9	2
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.7	5	4.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	45.6	26	37.5	9	17.6	6	35.7	41	42.9	6	41.7	5	18.8	3	33.3	14
	8 or younger	8.8	5	8.3	2	5.9	2	7.8	9	21.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	3
	9 or 10	7.0	4	4.2	1	2.9	1	5.2	6	0.0	0	25.0	3	0.0	0	7.1	3
	11	5.3	3	0.0	0	5.9	2	4.3	5	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	12	8.8	5	0.0	0	2.9	1	5.2	6	21.4	3	8.3	1	6.2	1	11.9	5
	13	14.0	8	12.5	3	11.8	4	13.0	15	0.0	0	16.7	2	12.5	2	9.5	4
	14	7.0	4	16.7	4	11.8	4	10.4	12	7.1	1	8.3	1	18.8	3	11.9	5
	15	3.5	2	20.8	5	17.6	6	11.3	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.6	7	6.1	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	9.5	4
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.8	2
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	87.7	50	70.8	17	52.9	18	73.9	85	85.7	12	75.0	9	43.8	7	66.7	28
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	9 or 10	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	3.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	13	5.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	1.8	1	4.2	1	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	12.5	2	7.1	3
	15	0.0	0	20.8	5	20.6	7	10.4	12	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	16	0.0	0	4.2	1	8.8	3	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.1	3
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.7	5	4.3	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	9.5	4
f. got suspended from school?	Never	89.5	51	91.3	21	97.1	33	92.1	105	83.3	10	75.0	9	87.5	14	82.5	33
	8 or younger	3.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.5	1
	11	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	2
	12	1.8	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.8	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.5	1
	13	3.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	5.0	2
	14	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
g. got arrested?	Never	91.1	51	87.5	21	79.4	27	86.8	99	84.6	11	100.0	12	93.8	15	92.7	38
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	1.8	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.8	2	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	13	5.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	3	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	14	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.8	3	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	2	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
h. carried a handgun?	Never	94.7	54	91.3	21	81.2	26	90.2	101	92.3	12	83.3	10	100.0	16	92.7	38
	8 or younger	1.8	1	0.0	0	3.1	1	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	11	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.1	1	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.9	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	15	0.0	0	4.3	1	3.1	1	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
i. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	93.0	53	95.8	23	88.2	30	92.2	106	92.3	12	75.0	9	93.8	15	87.8	36
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.9	2
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	1.8	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	12	1.8	1	4.2	1	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
26. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...																	
a. take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	86.0	49	95.8	23	91.2	31	89.6	103	85.7	12	81.8	9	100.0	16	90.2	37
	Wrong	14.0	8	0.0	0	5.9	2	8.7	10	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	7.1	1	18.2	2	0.0	0	7.3	3
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
b. steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	55.4	31	33.3	8	76.5	26	57.0	65	14.3	2	27.3	3	75.0	12	41.5	17
	Wrong	32.1	18	50.0	12	20.6	7	32.5	37	57.1	8	63.6	7	18.8	3	43.9	18
	A Little Bit Wrong	8.9	5	12.5	3	2.9	1	7.9	9	21.4	3	9.1	1	0.0	0	9.8	4
	Not Wrong at All	3.6	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	2.6	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
c. pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	29.1	16	12.5	3	32.4	11	26.5	30	21.4	3	18.2	2	18.8	3	19.5	8
	Wrong	41.8	23	45.8	11	50.0	17	45.1	51	21.4	3	18.2	2	62.5	10	36.6	15
	A Little Bit Wrong	25.5	14	29.2	7	14.7	5	23.0	26	50.0	7	54.5	6	18.8	3	39.0	16
	Not Wrong at All	3.6	2	12.5	3	2.9	1	5.3	6	7.1	1	9.1	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	80.4	45	65.2	15	67.6	23	73.5	83	64.3	9	36.4	4	81.2	13	63.4	26
	Wrong	14.3	8	26.1	6	23.5	8	19.5	22	28.6	4	27.3	3	18.8	3	24.4	10
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.6	2	8.7	2	8.8	3	6.2	7	0.0	0	36.4	4	0.0	0	9.8	4
	Not Wrong at All	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	57.9	33	37.5	9	47.1	16	50.4	58	35.7	5	36.4	4	31.2	5	34.1	14
	Wrong	28.1	16	45.8	11	32.4	11	33.0	38	21.4	3	36.4	4	43.8	7	34.1	14
	A Little Bit Wrong	14.0	8	8.3	2	17.6	6	13.9	16	28.6	4	27.3	3	25.0	4	26.8	11
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.9	1	2.6	3	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	2

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
f. drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	59.6	34	16.7	4	29.4	10	41.7	48	28.6	4	27.3	3	31.2	5	29.3	12
	Wrong	26.3	15	41.7	10	23.5	8	28.7	33	42.9	6	36.4	4	25.0	4	34.1	14
	A Little Bit Wrong	5.3	3	33.3	8	41.2	14	21.7	25	7.1	1	36.4	4	18.8	3	19.5	8
	Not Wrong at All	8.8	5	8.3	2	5.9	2	7.8	9	21.4	3	0.0	0	25.0	4	17.1	7
g. smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	71.4	40	25.0	6	26.5	9	48.2	55	61.5	8	54.5	6	40.0	6	51.3	20
	Wrong	19.6	11	50.0	12	20.6	7	26.3	30	15.4	2	27.3	3	40.0	6	28.2	11
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.6	2	12.5	3	35.3	12	14.9	17	15.4	2	18.2	2	0.0	0	10.3	4
	Not Wrong at All	5.4	3	12.5	3	17.6	6	10.5	12	7.7	1	0.0	0	20.0	3	10.3	4
h. smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	84.2	48	66.7	16	64.7	22	74.8	86	57.1	8	50.0	5	56.2	9	55.0	22
	Wrong	8.8	5	12.5	3	5.9	2	8.7	10	14.3	2	30.0	3	25.0	4	22.5	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.5	2	8.3	2	23.5	8	10.4	12	7.1	1	10.0	1	6.2	1	7.5	3
	Not Wrong at All	3.5	2	12.5	3	5.9	2	6.1	7	21.4	3	10.0	1	12.5	2	15.0	6
i. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	94.7	54	79.2	19	94.1	32	91.3	105	84.6	11	90.9	10	100.0	16	92.5	37
	Wrong	1.8	1	12.5	3	2.9	1	4.3	5	15.4	2	9.1	1	0.0	0	7.5	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.5	2	8.3	2	2.9	1	4.3	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
27. At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	86.8	46	91.3	21	84.8	28	87.2	95	61.5	8	90.0	9	93.3	14	81.6	31
	Yes	13.2	7	8.7	2	15.2	5	12.8	14	38.5	5	10.0	1	6.7	1	18.4	7
28. How many times have you done the following things?																	
a. Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	12.5	7	25.0	6	11.8	4	14.9	17	50.0	6	16.7	2	18.8	3	27.5	11
	2 or 3 times a month	5.4	3	16.7	4	20.6	7	12.3	14	0.0	0	16.7	2	18.8	3	12.5	5
	About once a month	8.9	5	8.3	2	5.9	2	7.9	9	25.0	3	25.0	3	18.8	3	22.5	9
	Less than once a month	19.6	11	12.5	3	32.4	11	21.9	25	0.0	0	25.0	3	6.2	1	10.0	4
	I've done it but not in the past year	16.1	9	20.8	5	11.8	4	15.8	18	16.7	2	8.3	1	18.8	3	15.0	6
	Never	37.5	21	16.7	4	17.6	6	27.2	31	8.3	1	8.3	1	18.8	3	12.5	5
b. Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	3.6	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.5	4	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
	2 or 3 times a month	1.8	1	4.2	1	5.9	2	3.5	4	7.7	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.8	4
	About once a month	3.6	2	12.5	3	11.8	4	8.0	9	7.7	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.3	3
	Less than once a month	10.9	6	25.0	6	14.7	5	15.0	17	23.1	3	33.3	4	6.2	1	19.5	8
	I've done it but not in the past year	16.4	9	29.2	7	14.7	5	18.6	21	23.1	3	16.7	2	31.2	5	24.4	10
	Never	63.6	35	20.8	5	52.9	18	51.3	58	30.8	4	33.3	4	31.2	5	31.7	13
c. Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	7.1	4	12.5	3	5.9	2	7.9	9	7.7	1	16.7	2	12.5	2	12.2	5
	2 or 3 times a month	5.4	3	8.3	2	11.8	4	7.9	9	23.1	3	0.0	0	12.5	2	12.2	5
	About once a month	8.9	5	20.8	5	14.7	5	13.2	15	7.7	1	25.0	3	6.2	1	12.2	5
	Less than once a month	7.1	4	12.5	3	29.4	10	14.9	17	23.1	3	33.3	4	18.8	3	24.4	10
	I've done it but not in the past year	28.6	16	29.2	7	14.7	5	24.6	28	30.8	4	25.0	3	25.0	4	26.8	11
	Never	42.9	24	16.7	4	23.5	8	31.6	36	7.7	1	0.0	0	25.0	4	12.2	5

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
29. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...																	
a. been suspended from school?	Never	96.4	54	91.7	22	100.0	34	96.5	110	85.7	12	100.0	12	100.0	16	95.2	40
	1 or 2 times	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.8	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	10 to 19	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
b. carried a handgun?	Never	94.7	54	79.2	19	82.4	28	87.8	101	84.6	11	91.7	11	100.0	16	92.7	38
	1 or 2 times	5.3	3	8.3	2	0.0	0	4.3	5	7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	8.3	2	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	4.2	1	8.8	3	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
c. sold illegal drugs?	Never	96.5	55	91.7	22	94.1	32	94.8	109	85.7	12	100.0	12	87.5	14	90.5	38
	1 or 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	3 to 5	3.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	96.5	55	95.8	23	100.0	34	97.4	112	76.9	10	100.0	12	100.0	16	92.7	38
	1 or 2 times	3.5	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	2.6	3	15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
e. participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never									7.1	1	33.3	4	12.5	2	16.7	7
	1 or 2 times									28.6	4	16.7	2	0.0	0	14.3	6
	3 to 5									28.6	4	16.7	2	12.5	2	19.0	8
	6 to 9									14.3	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	3
	10 to 19									14.3	2	8.3	1	18.8	3	14.3	6
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.1	3
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									7.1	1	16.7	2	37.5	6	21.4	9

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
f. been arrested?	Never	89.5	51	83.3	20	91.2	31	88.7	102	92.9	13	100.0	12	93.8	15	95.2	40
	1 or 2 times	7.0	4	12.5	3	8.8	3	8.7	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	3 to 5	3.5	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	2.6	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
g. done extra work on your own for school?	Never									35.7	5	41.7	5	6.2	1	26.2	11
	1 or 2 times									14.3	2	0.0	0	25.0	4	14.3	6
	3 to 5									14.3	2	25.0	3	6.2	1	14.3	6
	6 to 9									14.3	2	8.3	1	18.8	3	14.3	6
	10 to 19									14.3	2	16.7	2	18.8	3	16.7	7
	20 to 29									7.1	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.5	4
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.8	2
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
h. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	94.7	54	100.0	24	94.1	32	95.7	110	92.9	13	83.3	10	93.8	15	90.5	38
	1 or 2 times	3.5	2	0.0	0	5.9	2	3.5	4	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
i. been drunk or high at school	Never	93.0	53	83.3	20	88.2	30	89.6	103	85.7	12	75.0	9	81.2	13	81.0	34
	1 or 2 times	5.3	3	0.0	0	8.8	3	5.2	6	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.8	2
	3 to 5	1.8	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	20 to 29	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	4.2	1	2.9	1	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
j. volunteered to do community service?	Never									64.3	9	50.0	6	31.2	5	47.6	20
	1 or 2 times									14.3	2	25.0	3	6.2	1	14.3	6
	3 to 5									7.1	1	0.0	0	25.0	4	11.9	5
	6 to 9									0.0	0	25.0	3	18.8	3	14.3	6
	10 to 19									7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	20 to 29									7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
k. taken a handgun to school?	Never	98.2	56	100.0	24	100.0	34	99.1	114	100.0	14	100.0	12	100.0	16	100.0	42
	1 or 2 times	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
30. Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	96.2	50	95.7	22	100.0	34	97.2	106	92.9	13	100.0	12	100.0	16	97.6	41
	Yes	3.8	2	4.3	1	0.0	0	2.8	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
31. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No									85.7	12	91.7	11	93.8	15	90.5	38
	No, but would like to									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, in the past									0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	Yes, belong now									14.3	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	3
	Yes, but would like to get out									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
32. You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	19.6	11	29.2	7	41.2	14	28.1	32	35.7	5	25.0	3	6.2	1	21.4	9
	Grab a CD and leave the store	10.7	6	12.5	3	2.9	1	8.8	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	Tell her to put the CD back	42.9	24	29.2	7	38.2	13	38.6	44	14.3	2	16.7	2	50.0	8	28.6	12
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	26.8	15	29.2	7	17.6	6	24.6	28	50.0	7	58.3	7	37.5	6	47.6	20
33. You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	10.9	6	16.7	4	5.9	2	10.6	12	28.6	4	16.7	2	12.5	2	19.0	8
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	38.2	21	62.5	15	67.6	23	52.2	59	21.4	3	41.7	5	68.8	11	45.2	19
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	23.6	13	16.7	4	14.7	5	19.5	22	35.7	5	25.0	3	12.5	2	23.8	10
	Swear at the person and walk away	27.3	15	4.2	1	11.8	4	17.7	20	14.3	2	16.7	2	6.2	1	11.9	5

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
34. You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	26.8	15	33.3	8	51.5	17	35.4	40	42.9	6	50.0	6	56.2	9	50.0	21
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	33.9	19	25.0	6	6.1	2	23.9	27	28.6	4	8.3	1	25.0	4	21.4	9
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	26.8	15	29.2	7	42.4	14	31.9	36	14.3	2	33.3	4	12.5	2	19.0	8
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	12.5	7	12.5	3	0.0	0	8.8	10	14.3	2	8.3	1	6.2	1	9.5	4
35. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	5.4	3	0.0	0	5.9	2	4.4	5	7.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.1	3
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	71.4	40	79.2	19	76.5	26	74.6	85	71.4	10	66.7	8	81.2	13	73.8	31
	Not say anything and start watching TV	8.9	5	0.0	0	8.8	3	7.0	8	14.3	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	9.5	4
	Get into an argument with her	14.3	8	20.8	5	8.8	3	14.0	16	7.1	1	16.7	2	6.2	1	9.5	4
36. How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	17.5	10	8.3	2	8.8	3	13.0	15	21.4	3	33.3	4	12.5	2	21.4	9
	Rarely	17.5	10	25.0	6	29.4	10	22.6	26	7.1	1	33.3	4	31.2	5	23.8	10
	1-2 Times a Month	8.8	5	4.2	1	17.6	6	10.4	12	21.4	3	8.3	1	25.0	4	19.0	8
	About Once a Week or More	56.1	32	62.5	15	44.1	15	53.9	62	50.0	7	25.0	3	31.2	5	35.7	15
37. I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	47.4	27	50.0	12	35.3	12	44.3	51	35.7	5	50.0	6	43.8	7	42.9	18
	Somewhat False	35.1	20	37.5	9	41.2	14	37.4	43	28.6	4	8.3	1	31.2	5	23.8	10
	Somewhat True	14.0	8	8.3	2	23.5	8	15.7	18	28.6	4	33.3	4	25.0	4	28.6	12
	Very True	3.5	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	2.6	3	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.8	2
38. I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	47.4	27	12.5	3	17.6	6	31.3	36	21.4	3	41.7	5	37.5	6	33.3	14
	Somewhat False	24.6	14	37.5	9	38.2	13	31.3	36	42.9	6	33.3	4	31.2	5	35.7	15
	Somewhat True	24.6	14	45.8	11	38.2	13	33.0	38	28.6	4	16.7	2	18.8	3	21.4	9
	Very True	3.5	2	4.2	1	5.9	2	4.3	5	7.1	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.5	4
39. I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	52.6	30	33.3	8	23.5	8	40.0	46	42.9	6	66.7	8	37.5	6	47.6	20
	Somewhat False	26.3	15	37.5	9	44.1	15	33.9	39	28.6	4	16.7	2	50.0	8	33.3	14
	Somewhat True	19.3	11	20.8	5	32.4	11	23.5	27	21.4	3	16.7	2	12.5	2	16.7	7
	Very True	1.8	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	2.6	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
40. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	37.5	21	20.8	5	17.6	6	28.1	32	42.9	6	25.0	3	25.0	4	31.0	13
	no	46.4	26	25.0	6	32.4	11	37.7	43	28.6	4	58.3	7	43.8	7	42.9	18
	yes	14.3	8	37.5	9	44.1	15	28.1	32	14.3	2	16.7	2	25.0	4	19.0	8
	YES!	1.8	1	16.7	4	5.9	2	6.1	7	14.3	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.1	3

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
41. It is important to think before you act.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	yes									57.1	8	33.3	4	50.0	8	47.6	20
	YES!									35.7	5	66.7	8	50.0	8	50.0	21
42. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	52.6	30	62.5	15	58.8	20	56.5	65	50.0	7	72.7	8	68.8	11	63.4	26
	no	21.1	12	25.0	6	20.6	7	21.7	25	21.4	3	0.0	0	12.5	2	12.2	5
	yes	22.8	13	12.5	3	14.7	5	18.3	21	28.6	4	18.2	2	18.8	3	22.0	9
	YES!	3.5	2	0.0	0	5.9	2	3.5	4	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
43. At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	31.6	18	41.7	10	44.1	15	37.4	43	30.8	4	33.3	4	31.2	5	31.7	13
	no	22.8	13	29.2	7	23.5	8	24.3	28	38.5	5	33.3	4	43.8	7	39.0	16
	yes	38.6	22	29.2	7	26.5	9	33.0	38	15.4	2	33.3	4	25.0	4	24.4	10
	YES!	7.0	4	0.0	0	5.9	2	5.2	6	15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	2
44. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	58.9	33	54.2	13	61.8	21	58.8	67	46.2	6	50.0	6	62.5	10	53.7	22
	no	30.4	17	25.0	6	23.5	8	27.2	31	38.5	5	41.7	5	25.0	4	34.1	14
	yes	7.1	4	12.5	3	8.8	3	8.8	10	15.4	2	8.3	1	12.5	2	12.2	5
	YES!	3.6	2	8.3	2	5.9	2	5.3	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
45. In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	48.2	27	45.8	11	41.2	14	45.6	52	57.1	8	41.7	5	56.2	9	52.4	22
	no	25.0	14	33.3	8	32.4	11	28.9	33	14.3	2	25.0	3	18.8	3	19.0	8
	yes	21.4	12	8.3	2	17.6	6	17.5	20	28.6	4	33.3	4	18.8	3	26.2	11
	YES!	5.4	3	12.5	3	8.8	3	7.9	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
46. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	36.8	21	41.7	10	26.5	9	34.8	40	38.5	5	25.0	3	43.8	7	36.6	15
	no	21.1	12	25.0	6	32.4	11	25.2	29	30.8	4	0.0	0	12.5	2	14.6	6
	yes	28.1	16	16.7	4	23.5	8	24.3	28	15.4	2	50.0	6	31.2	5	31.7	13
	YES!	14.0	8	16.7	4	17.6	6	15.7	18	15.4	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	17.1	7
47. I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	57.9	33	45.8	11	50.0	17	53.0	61	57.1	8	50.0	6	43.8	7	50.0	21
	no	36.8	21	45.8	11	47.1	16	41.7	48	28.6	4	50.0	6	50.0	8	42.9	18
	yes	5.3	3	0.0	0	2.9	1	3.5	4	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	YES!	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	1.7	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
48. Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																	
a. I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!	75.4	43	66.7	16	64.7	22	70.4	81	57.1	8	83.3	10	81.2	13	73.8	31
	no	17.5	10	25.0	6	23.5	8	20.9	24	21.4	3	16.7	2	12.5	2	16.7	7
	yes	7.0	4	8.3	2	8.8	3	7.8	9	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	14.3	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.1	3
b. use smokeless tobacco.	NO!	83.6	46	66.7	16	84.8	28	80.4	90	64.3	9	83.3	10	81.2	13	76.2	32
	no	10.9	6	29.2	7	9.1	3	14.3	16	21.4	3	16.7	2	18.8	3	19.0	8
	yes	5.5	3	0.0	0	6.1	2	4.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	2

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
c. I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	25.0	14	12.5	3	8.8	3	17.5	20	14.3	2	41.7	5	18.8	3	23.8	10
	no	25.0	14	29.2	7	17.6	6	23.7	27	14.3	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	9.5	4
	yes	32.1	18	45.8	11	50.0	17	40.4	46	35.7	5	41.7	5	43.8	7	40.5	17
	YES!	17.9	10	12.5	3	23.5	8	18.4	21	35.7	5	16.7	2	25.0	4	26.2	11
d. I will smoke marijuana.	NO!	85.7	48	75.0	18	85.3	29	83.3	95	42.9	6	75.0	9	81.2	13	66.7	28
	no	10.7	6	16.7	4	11.8	4	12.3	14	35.7	5	16.7	2	6.2	1	19.0	8
	yes	3.6	2	0.0	0	2.9	1	2.6	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	YES!	0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	1.8	2	14.3	2	8.3	1	12.5	2	11.9	5
e. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	NO!	92.9	52	83.3	20	94.1	32	91.2	104	78.6	11	91.7	11	93.8	15	88.1	37
	no	7.1	4	16.7	4	2.9	1	7.9	9	14.3	2	8.3	1	6.2	1	9.5	4
	yes	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
49. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																	
a. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	3.5	2	4.2	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	Slight Risk	3.5	2	0.0	0	11.8	4	5.2	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk	17.5	10	29.2	7	32.4	11	24.3	28	21.4	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	23.8	10
	Great Risk	75.4	43	66.7	16	52.9	18	67.0	77	71.4	10	75.0	9	68.8	11	71.4	30
b. used smokeless tobacco?	No Risk	3.5	2	4.3	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	2.5	1
	Slight Risk	7.0	4	13.0	3	26.5	9	14.0	16	23.1	3	8.3	1	0.0	0	10.0	4
	Moderate Risk	31.6	18	56.5	13	35.3	12	37.7	43	46.2	6	50.0	6	53.3	8	50.0	20
	Great Risk	57.9	33	26.1	6	35.3	12	44.7	51	30.8	4	41.7	5	40.0	6	37.5	15
c. Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	5.3	3	20.8	5	35.3	12	17.4	20	21.4	3	25.0	3	26.7	4	24.4	10
	Slight Risk	19.3	11	41.7	10	20.6	7	24.3	28	21.4	3	16.7	2	26.7	4	22.0	9
	Moderate Risk	29.8	17	29.2	7	29.4	10	29.6	34	28.6	4	25.0	3	33.3	5	29.3	12
	Great Risk	45.6	26	8.3	2	14.7	5	28.7	33	28.6	4	33.3	4	13.3	2	24.4	10
d. Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	3.5	2	4.3	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	14.3	2	8.3	1	12.5	2	11.9	5
	Slight Risk	0.0	0	13.0	3	23.5	8	9.6	11	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	Moderate Risk	12.3	7	34.8	8	26.5	9	21.1	24	0.0	0	16.7	2	12.5	2	9.5	4
	Great Risk	84.2	48	47.8	11	47.1	16	65.8	75	78.6	11	66.7	8	68.8	11	71.4	30
e. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	8.8	5	16.7	4	11.8	4	11.3	13	21.4	3	0.0	0	13.3	2	12.2	5
	Slight Risk	12.3	7	16.7	4	8.8	3	12.2	14	14.3	2	16.7	2	20.0	3	17.1	7
	Moderate Risk	38.6	22	37.5	9	47.1	16	40.9	47	42.9	6	50.0	6	40.0	6	43.9	18
	Great Risk	40.4	23	29.2	7	32.4	11	35.7	41	21.4	3	33.3	4	26.7	4	26.8	11
50. On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	43.9	25	33.3	8	18.2	6	34.2	39	57.1	8	50.0	6	31.2	5	45.2	19
	1 to 2	29.8	17	16.7	4	9.1	3	21.1	24	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.8	2
	3 to 5	7.0	4	8.3	2	9.1	3	7.9	9	14.3	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.1	3
	6 to 9	8.8	5	8.3	2	3.0	1	7.0	8	7.1	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	7.1	3
	10 to 19	8.8	5	12.5	3	18.2	6	12.3	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	9.5	4
	20 to 39	0.0	0	4.2	1	18.2	6	6.1	7	0.0	0	8.3	1	12.5	2	7.1	3
	40 or more	1.8	1	16.7	4	24.2	8	11.4	13	14.3	2	16.7	2	25.0	4	19.0	8

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
51. On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	87.7	50	54.5	12	61.8	21	73.5	83	69.2	9	63.6	7	56.2	9	62.5	25
	1 to 2	7.0	4	22.7	5	14.7	5	12.4	14	7.7	1	27.3	3	6.2	1	12.5	5
	3 to 5	3.5	2	4.5	1	17.6	6	8.0	9	15.4	2	0.0	0	18.8	3	12.5	5
	6 to 9	1.8	1	4.5	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	0.0	0	9.1	1	6.2	1	5.0	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	13.6	3	2.9	1	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	5.0	2
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
52. On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	86.0	49	70.8	17	70.6	24	78.3	90	71.4	10	66.7	8	56.2	9	64.3	27
	1 to 2	8.8	5	12.5	3	5.9	2	8.7	10	0.0	0	16.7	2	6.2	1	7.1	3
	3 to 5	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	14.3	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	9.5	4
	6 to 9	3.5	2	0.0	0	2.9	1	2.6	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	10 to 19	1.8	1	4.2	1	5.9	2	3.5	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	2	1.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	8.3	2	8.8	3	4.3	5	7.1	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.5	4
53. On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.2	56	91.7	22	88.2	30	93.9	108	85.7	12	91.7	11	81.2	13	85.7	36
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	2	1.7	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	3 to 5	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.8	2
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
54. On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.2	55	91.7	22	97.1	33	96.5	110	100.0	14	100.0	12	100.0	16	100.0	42
	1 to 2	1.8	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
55. On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.2	55	100.0	24	100.0	34	99.1	113	100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	16	100.0	41
	1 to 2	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
56. On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	94.7	54	91.7	22	100.0	34	95.7	110	100.0	14	100.0	12	100.0	16	100.0	42
	1 to 2	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
57. On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	96.5	55	95.8	23	100.0	33	97.4	111	100.0	14	100.0	12	100.0	16	100.0	42
	1 to 2	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
58. On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	91.1	51	100.0	24	91.2	31	93.0	106	85.7	12	91.7	11	93.8	15	90.5	38
	1 to 2	7.1	4	0.0	0	2.9	1	4.4	5	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.8	2
	3 to 5	1.8	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.8	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
59. On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	57	100.0	24	100.0	34	100.0	115	92.9	13	100.0	12	93.8	15	95.2	40
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
60. On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.2	55	100.0	24	100.0	33	99.1	112	100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	16	100.0	41
	1 to 2	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
61. On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	56	100.0	24	100.0	34	100.0	114	100.0	12	100.0	12	100.0	16	100.0	40
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
62. On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	96.5	55	95.8	23	91.2	31	94.8	109	100.0	14	100.0	12	100.0	16	100.0	42
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	1.8	1	0.0	0	5.9	2	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
63. On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.2	54	95.8	23	100.0	34	98.2	111	100.0	14	100.0	12	100.0	16	100.0	42
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
64. On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	92.7	51	95.8	23	85.3	29	91.2	103	53.8	7	83.3	10	81.2	13	73.2	30
	1 to 2	5.5	3	0.0	0	5.9	2	4.4	5	23.1	3	8.3	1	0.0	0	9.8	4
	3 to 5	1.8	1	4.2	1	5.9	2	3.5	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	2
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	12.5	2	7.3	3
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
65. On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	56	95.7	22	97.1	33	98.2	111	69.2	9	100.0	12	100.0	16	90.2	37
	1 to 2	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.9	1	1.8	2	15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	2
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
66. On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.2	56	100.0	23	100.0	34	99.1	113	100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	16	100.0	41
	1 to 2	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
67. On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	57	100.0	23	100.0	34	100.0	114	100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	15	100.0	40
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
68. On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.2	55	100.0	23	100.0	34	99.1	112	92.9	13	100.0	12	100.0	16	97.6	41
	1 to 2	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
69. On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	57	100.0	23	100.0	34	100.0	114	100.0	13	100.0	12	100.0	15	100.0	40
	1 to 2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
70. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	96.4	54	82.6	19	79.4	27	88.5	100	85.7	12	83.3	10	75.0	12	81.0	34
	Once	1.8	1	4.3	1	5.9	2	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	Twice	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	2	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	8.7	2	5.9	2	3.5	4	7.1	1	16.7	2	12.5	2	11.9	5
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.9	1	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	10 or more times	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
71. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	87.5	49	78.3	18	70.6	24	80.5	91	92.9	13	75.0	9	81.2	13	83.3	35
	Once or twice	10.7	6	13.0	3	14.7	5	12.4	14	0.0	0	25.0	3	6.2	1	9.5	4
	Once in a while but not regularly	1.8	1	0.0	0	5.9	2	2.7	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.1	3
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	4.3	1	5.9	2	2.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.9	1	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
72. How frequently have use used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	98.2	55	91.3	21	91.2	31	94.7	107	92.9	13	100.0	12	100.0	16	97.6	41
	Once or twice	1.8	1	4.3	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0	4.3	1	2.9	1	1.8	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
73. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	64.3	36	60.9	14	41.2	14	56.6	64	64.3	9	58.3	7	50.0	8	57.1	24
	Once or twice	19.6	11	8.7	2	17.6	6	16.8	19	28.6	4	25.0	3	12.5	2	21.4	9
	Once in a while but not regularly	8.9	5	21.7	5	20.6	7	15.0	17	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	Regularly in the past	1.8	1	0.0	0	8.8	3	3.5	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	25.0	4	11.9	5
	Regularly now	5.4	3	8.7	2	11.8	4	8.0	9	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
74. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	92.9	52	69.6	16	73.5	25	82.3	93	92.9	13	91.7	11	75.0	12	85.7	36
	1 or 2 days	0.0	0	13.0	3	11.8	4	6.2	7	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	3 to 5 days	3.6	2	4.3	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.8	2
	20 to 29 days	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	All 30 days	1.8	1	4.3	1	11.8	4	5.3	6	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
75. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days									92.9	13	91.7	11	75.0	12	85.7	36
	Less than 1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	8.3	1	12.5	2	7.1	3
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	More than 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
76. Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes									35.7	5	8.3	1	6.2	1	16.7	7
	Probably yes									14.3	2	16.7	2	37.5	6	23.8	10
	Probably not									42.9	6	33.3	4	43.8	7	40.5	17
	Definitely not									7.1	1	41.7	5	12.5	2	19.0	8
77. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																	
a. to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	80.0	44	77.3	17	70.6	24	76.6	85	78.6	11	58.3	7	62.5	10	66.7	28
	Wrong	18.2	10	18.2	4	26.5	9	20.7	23	0.0	0	33.3	4	31.2	5	21.4	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.8	1	4.5	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	2
b. to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	58.2	32	36.4	8	29.4	10	45.0	50	42.9	6	16.7	2	25.0	4	28.6	12
	Wrong	27.3	15	45.5	10	38.2	13	34.2	38	28.6	4	25.0	3	50.0	8	35.7	15
	A Little Bit Wrong	9.1	5	13.6	3	29.4	10	16.2	18	14.3	2	58.3	7	25.0	4	31.0	13
	Not Wrong at All	5.5	3	4.5	1	2.9	1	4.5	5	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	2
c. to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	70.9	39	45.5	10	26.5	9	52.3	58	50.0	7	50.0	6	43.8	7	47.6	20
	Wrong	20.0	11	31.8	7	44.1	15	29.7	33	35.7	5	25.0	3	25.0	4	28.6	12
	A Little Bit Wrong	7.3	4	18.2	4	26.5	9	15.3	17	7.1	1	16.7	2	18.8	3	14.3	6
	Not Wrong at All	1.8	1	4.5	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	7.1	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.5	4
78. How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																	
a. crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	62.5	35	58.8	10	76.5	26	66.4	71	57.1	8	25.0	3	68.8	11	52.4	22
	no	26.8	15	29.4	5	11.8	4	22.4	24	28.6	4	50.0	6	18.8	3	31.0	13
	yes	8.9	5	5.9	1	11.8	4	9.3	10	14.3	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.3	6
	YES!	1.8	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
b. fights.	NO!	47.3	26	35.3	6	76.5	26	54.7	58	50.0	7	33.3	4	62.5	10	50.0	21
	no	23.6	13	52.9	9	20.6	7	27.4	29	35.7	5	50.0	6	25.0	4	35.7	15
	yes	20.0	11	11.8	2	2.9	1	13.2	14	14.3	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.3	6
	YES!	9.1	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.7	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
c. lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	54.5	30	52.9	9	76.5	26	61.3	65	23.1	3	16.7	2	31.2	5	24.4	10
	no	29.1	16	17.6	3	14.7	5	22.6	24	61.5	8	50.0	6	31.2	5	46.3	19
	yes	10.9	6	29.4	5	8.8	3	13.2	14	15.4	2	8.3	1	25.0	4	17.1	7
	YES!	5.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	3	0.0	0	25.0	3	12.5	2	12.2	5
d. lots of graffiti.	NO!	64.3	36	82.4	14	79.4	27	72.0	77	50.0	7	50.0	6	62.5	10	54.8	23
	no	30.4	17	17.6	3	20.6	7	25.2	27	42.9	6	50.0	6	37.5	6	42.9	18
	yes	3.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	YES!	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
79. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	10.9	6	13.6	3	20.6	7	14.4	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	no	10.9	6	13.6	3	14.7	5	12.6	14	15.4	2	25.0	3	6.2	1	14.6	6
	yes	23.6	13	36.4	8	29.4	10	27.9	31	15.4	2	25.0	3	37.5	6	26.8	11
	YES!	54.5	30	36.4	8	35.3	12	45.0	50	69.2	9	50.0	6	50.0	8	56.1	23
80. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	21.8	12	31.8	7	44.1	15	30.6	34	21.4	3	33.3	4	31.2	5	28.6	12
	no	40.0	22	31.8	7	29.4	10	35.1	39	28.6	4	25.0	3	25.0	4	26.2	11
	yes	20.0	11	22.7	5	20.6	7	20.7	23	28.6	4	16.7	2	37.5	6	28.6	12
	YES!	18.2	10	13.6	3	5.9	2	13.5	15	21.4	3	25.0	3	6.2	1	16.7	7
81. I like my neighborhood.	NO!	14.5	8	9.5	2	11.8	4	12.7	14	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	10.9	6	9.5	2	14.7	5	11.8	13	7.1	1	25.0	3	6.2	1	11.9	5
	yes	38.2	21	47.6	10	47.1	16	42.7	47	35.7	5	33.3	4	56.2	9	42.9	18
	YES!	36.4	20	33.3	7	26.5	9	32.7	36	50.0	7	41.7	5	37.5	6	42.9	18
82. There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	17.9	10	28.6	6	38.2	13	26.1	29	7.1	1	33.3	4	12.5	2	16.7	7
	no	35.7	20	33.3	7	20.6	7	30.6	34	28.6	4	33.3	4	31.2	5	31.0	13
	yes	25.0	14	28.6	6	29.4	10	27.0	30	35.7	5	8.3	1	43.8	7	31.0	13
	YES!	21.4	12	9.5	2	11.8	4	16.2	18	28.6	4	25.0	3	12.5	2	21.4	9
83. I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	43.6	24	23.8	5	26.5	9	34.5	38	42.9	6	25.0	3	37.5	6	35.7	15
	no	32.7	18	66.7	14	32.4	11	39.1	43	57.1	8	41.7	5	37.5	6	45.2	19
	yes	9.1	5	9.5	2	32.4	11	16.4	18	0.0	0	33.3	4	18.8	3	16.7	7
	YES!	14.5	8	0.0	0	8.8	3	10.0	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
84. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	14.5	8	23.8	5	14.7	5	16.4	18	14.3	2	33.3	4	6.2	1	16.7	7
	no	38.2	21	23.8	5	23.5	8	30.9	34	14.3	2	8.3	1	18.8	3	14.3	6
	yes	20.0	11	38.1	8	47.1	16	31.8	35	50.0	7	33.3	4	68.8	11	52.4	22
	YES!	27.3	15	14.3	3	14.7	5	20.9	23	21.4	3	25.0	3	6.2	1	16.7	7
85. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	16.1	9	20.0	4	14.7	5	16.4	18	7.1	1	16.7	2	6.2	1	9.5	4
	no	30.4	17	20.0	4	32.4	11	29.1	32	28.6	4	16.7	2	31.2	5	26.2	11
	yes	33.9	19	40.0	8	35.3	12	35.5	39	57.1	8	41.7	5	56.2	9	52.4	22
	YES!	19.6	11	20.0	4	17.6	6	19.1	21	7.1	1	25.0	3	6.2	1	11.9	5
86. I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	9.1	5	5.0	1	2.9	1	6.4	7	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	12.7	7	20.0	4	2.9	1	11.0	12	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	yes	36.4	20	35.0	7	41.2	14	37.6	41	50.0	7	58.3	7	43.8	7	50.0	21
	YES!	41.8	23	40.0	8	52.9	18	45.0	49	35.7	5	41.7	5	56.2	9	45.2	19
87. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																	
a. sports teams.	No	1.8	1	5.0	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	Yes	98.2	55	95.0	19	97.1	33	97.3	107	92.9	13	100.0	12	93.8	15	95.2	40
b. scouting.	No	23.6	13	10.0	2	11.8	4	17.4	19	35.7	5	50.0	6	25.0	4	35.7	15
	Yes	76.4	42	90.0	18	88.2	30	82.6	90	64.3	9	50.0	6	75.0	12	64.3	27

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
c. boys and girls clubs.	No	40.0	22	42.1	8	67.6	23	49.1	53	57.1	8	75.0	9	62.5	10	64.3	27
	Yes	60.0	33	57.9	11	32.4	11	50.9	55	42.9	6	25.0	3	37.5	6	35.7	15
d. 4-H clubs.	No	5.4	3	0.0	0	2.9	1	3.7	4	7.1	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	7.1	3
	Yes	94.6	53	100.0	19	97.1	33	96.3	105	92.9	13	83.3	10	100.0	16	92.9	39
e. service clubs.	No	19.6	11	11.1	2	8.8	3	14.8	16	69.2	9	25.0	3	18.8	3	36.6	15
	Yes	80.4	45	88.9	16	91.2	31	85.2	92	30.8	4	75.0	9	81.2	13	63.4	26
88. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	17.9	10	21.7	5	20.6	7	19.5	22	7.1	1	33.3	4	43.8	7	28.6	12
	no	41.1	23	52.2	12	58.8	20	48.7	55	78.6	11	50.0	6	56.2	9	61.9	26
	yes	23.2	13	17.4	4	17.6	6	20.4	23	14.3	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	3
	YES!	17.9	10	8.7	2	2.9	1	11.5	13	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
89. If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									21.4	3	41.7	5	56.2	9	40.5	17
	no									71.4	10	50.0	6	43.8	7	54.8	23
	yes									7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	YES!									0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
90. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	29.1	16	26.1	6	23.5	8	26.8	30	42.9	6	33.3	4	43.8	7	40.5	17
	no	47.3	26	65.2	15	61.8	21	55.4	62	42.9	6	41.7	5	37.5	6	40.5	17
	yes	16.4	9	4.3	1	14.7	5	13.4	15	14.3	2	16.7	2	18.8	3	16.7	7
	YES!	7.3	4	4.3	1	0.0	0	4.5	5	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
91. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	16.4	9	17.4	4	23.5	8	18.8	21	7.1	1	25.0	3	12.5	2	14.3	6
	no	36.4	20	43.5	10	44.1	15	40.2	45	50.0	7	16.7	2	25.0	4	31.0	13
	yes	34.5	19	26.1	6	23.5	8	29.5	33	35.7	5	33.3	4	62.5	10	45.2	19
	YES!	12.7	7	13.0	3	8.8	3	11.6	13	7.1	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	9.5	4
92. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	36.4	20	4.3	1	0.0	0	18.8	21	30.8	4	16.7	2	0.0	0	14.6	6
	Sort of hard	18.2	10	8.7	2	0.0	0	10.7	12	15.4	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.6	6
	Sort of easy	18.2	10	34.8	8	8.8	3	18.8	21	23.1	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	24.4	10
	Very easy	27.3	15	52.2	12	91.2	31	51.8	58	30.8	4	41.7	5	62.5	10	46.3	19
93. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	33.9	19	4.3	1	2.9	1	18.6	21	28.6	4	16.7	2	6.2	1	16.7	7
	Sort of hard	8.9	5	17.4	4	8.8	3	10.6	12	21.4	3	8.3	1	12.5	2	14.3	6
	Sort of easy	23.2	13	43.5	10	41.2	14	32.7	37	28.6	4	16.7	2	37.5	6	28.6	12
	Very easy	33.9	19	34.8	8	47.1	16	38.1	43	21.4	3	58.3	7	43.8	7	40.5	17
94. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	67.9	38	39.1	9	29.4	10	50.4	57	71.4	10	41.7	5	56.2	9	57.1	24
	Sort of hard	19.6	11	43.5	10	35.3	12	29.2	33	14.3	2	41.7	5	43.8	7	33.3	14
	Sort of easy	7.1	4	13.0	3	29.4	10	15.0	17	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Very easy	5.4	3	4.3	1	5.9	2	5.3	6	7.1	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	7.1	3

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
95. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	53.6	30	30.4	7	20.6	7	38.9	44	50.0	7	16.7	2	31.2	5	33.3	14
	Sort of hard	16.1	9	34.8	8	29.4	10	23.9	27	14.3	2	16.7	2	31.2	5	21.4	9
	Sort of easy	17.9	10	17.4	4	8.8	3	15.0	17	14.3	2	25.0	3	18.8	3	19.0	8
	Very easy	12.5	7	17.4	4	41.2	14	22.1	25	21.4	3	41.7	5	18.8	3	26.2	11
96. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	50.0	28	4.3	1	17.6	6	31.0	35	28.6	4	16.7	2	12.5	2	19.0	8
	Sort of hard	12.5	7	17.4	4	11.8	4	13.3	15	21.4	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	23.8	10
	Sort of easy	17.9	10	30.4	7	26.5	9	23.0	26	21.4	3	16.7	2	25.0	4	21.4	9
	Very easy	19.6	11	47.8	11	44.1	15	32.7	37	28.6	4	41.7	5	37.5	6	35.7	15
97. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																	
a. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	78.6	44	76.5	13	50.0	17	69.2	74	50.0	7	33.3	4	56.2	9	47.6	20
	Wrong	7.1	4	17.6	3	23.5	8	14.0	15	21.4	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	23.8	10
	A little bit wrong	14.3	8	0.0	0	23.5	8	15.0	16	21.4	3	41.7	5	6.2	1	21.4	9
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	5.9	1	2.9	1	1.9	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.1	3
b. smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	89.3	50	82.4	14	61.8	21	79.4	85	64.3	9	50.0	6	68.8	11	61.9	26
	Wrong	5.4	3	5.9	1	20.6	7	10.3	11	28.6	4	33.3	4	25.0	4	28.6	12
	A little bit wrong	5.4	3	11.8	2	14.7	5	9.3	10	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.8	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
c. use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong	91.1	51	82.4	14	58.8	20	79.4	85	64.3	9	54.5	6	75.0	12	65.9	27
	Wrong	5.4	3	11.8	2	29.4	10	14.0	15	28.6	4	36.4	4	25.0	4	29.3	12
	A little bit wrong	3.6	2	5.9	1	11.8	4	6.5	7	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
d. smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	92.7	51	94.1	16	97.0	32	94.3	99	71.4	10	75.0	9	87.5	14	78.6	33
	Wrong	1.8	1	0.0	0	3.0	1	1.9	2	7.1	1	16.7	2	6.2	1	9.5	4
	A little bit wrong	5.5	3	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.8	4	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.8	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.1	3
e. steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	90.9	50	100.0	17	97.0	32	94.3	99	64.3	9	75.0	9	93.8	15	78.6	33
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	1.0	1	21.4	3	8.3	1	6.2	1	11.9	5
	A little bit wrong	7.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	4	7.1	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	7.1	3
	Not wrong at all	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
f. draw graffiti, or write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	89.3	50	88.2	15	97.0	32	91.5	97	71.4	10	50.0	6	93.8	15	73.8	31
	Wrong	5.4	3	11.8	2	3.0	1	5.7	6	21.4	3	33.3	4	0.0	0	16.7	7
	A little bit wrong	3.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.8	2
	Not wrong at all	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
g. pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	57.1	32	47.1	8	82.4	28	63.6	68	21.4	3	41.7	5	56.2	9	40.5	17
	Wrong	30.4	17	41.2	7	8.8	3	25.2	27	57.1	8	33.3	4	31.2	5	40.5	17
	A little bit wrong	12.5	7	11.8	2	8.8	3	11.2	12	14.3	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	16.7	7
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
98. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																	
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	48.2	27	29.4	5	20.6	7	36.4	39	35.7	5	25.0	3	31.2	5	31.0	13
	Yes	44.6	25	70.6	12	76.5	26	58.9	63	64.3	9	66.7	8	68.8	11	66.7	28
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.1	4	0.0	0	2.9	1	4.7	5	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
b. smoked marijuana?	No	82.1	46	64.7	11	50.0	17	69.2	74	64.3	9	58.3	7	68.8	11	64.3	27
	Yes	8.9	5	35.3	6	47.1	16	25.2	27	35.7	5	33.3	4	31.2	5	33.3	14
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.9	5	0.0	0	2.9	1	5.6	6	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
c. used smokeless tobacco?	No	80.4	45	64.7	11	70.6	24	74.8	80	84.6	11	66.7	8	81.2	13	78.0	32
	Yes	12.5	7	35.3	6	26.5	9	20.6	22	15.4	2	25.0	3	18.8	3	19.5	8
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.1	4	0.0	0	2.9	1	4.7	5	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
d. smoked cigarettes?	No	63.6	35	58.8	10	41.2	14	55.7	59	64.3	9	50.0	6	50.0	8	54.8	23
	Yes	30.9	17	41.2	7	55.9	19	40.6	43	35.7	5	41.7	5	50.0	8	42.9	18
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.5	3	0.0	0	2.9	1	3.8	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
e. taken a handgun to school?	No	91.1	51	100.0	17	97.1	33	94.4	101	100.0	14	83.3	10	100.0	16	95.2	40
	Yes	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.1	4	0.0	0	2.9	1	4.7	5	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
f. been suspended or expelled from school?	No	81.8	45	76.5	13	73.5	25	78.3	83	78.6	11	58.3	7	86.7	13	75.6	31
	Yes	10.9	6	17.6	3	23.5	8	16.0	17	21.4	3	33.3	4	13.3	2	22.0	9
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4	5.9	1	2.9	1	5.7	6	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
99. The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	5.4	3	12.5	2	14.7	5	9.4	10	21.4	3	16.7	2	0.0	0	12.2	5
	yes	44.6	25	75.0	12	35.3	12	46.2	49	50.0	7	50.0	6	46.7	7	48.8	20
	YES!	48.2	27	12.5	2	50.0	17	43.4	46	28.6	4	33.3	4	53.3	8	39.0	16
100. People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	30.9	17	17.6	3	20.6	7	25.5	27	21.4	3	16.7	2	25.0	4	21.4	9
	no	30.9	17	58.8	10	44.1	15	39.6	42	50.0	7	58.3	7	43.8	7	50.0	21
	yes	29.1	16	23.5	4	29.4	10	28.3	30	14.3	2	25.0	3	31.2	5	23.8	10
	YES!	9.1	5	0.0	0	5.9	2	6.6	7	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	2
101. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	5.6	3	6.2	1	0.0	0	3.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	13.0	7	12.5	2	14.7	5	13.5	14	7.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.1	3
	yes	42.6	23	62.5	10	61.8	21	51.9	54	50.0	7	83.3	10	37.5	6	54.8	23
	YES!	38.9	21	18.8	3	23.5	8	30.8	32	42.9	6	16.7	2	50.0	8	38.1	16
102. We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	20.0	11	5.9	1	14.7	5	16.0	17	14.3	2	16.7	2	18.8	3	16.7	7
	no	32.7	18	47.1	8	41.2	14	37.7	40	35.7	5	50.0	6	50.0	8	45.2	19
	yes	34.5	19	41.2	7	38.2	13	36.8	39	28.6	4	16.7	2	25.0	4	23.8	10
	YES!	12.7	7	5.9	1	5.9	2	9.4	10	21.4	3	16.7	2	6.2	1	14.3	6

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
103. If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	10.9	6	0.0	0	14.7	5	10.4	11	7.1	1	8.3	1	18.8	3	11.9	5
	no	32.7	18	52.9	9	52.9	18	42.5	45	42.9	6	50.0	6	50.0	8	47.6	20
	yes	25.5	14	41.2	7	26.5	9	28.3	30	7.1	1	25.0	3	18.8	3	16.7	7
	YES!	30.9	17	5.9	1	5.9	2	18.9	20	42.9	6	16.7	2	12.5	2	23.8	10
104. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	9.3	5	0.0	0	8.8	3	7.6	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	5.6	3	11.8	2	23.5	8	12.4	13	28.6	4	16.7	2	12.5	2	19.0	8
	yes	25.9	14	58.8	10	32.4	11	33.3	35	21.4	3	50.0	6	25.0	4	31.0	13
	YES!	59.3	32	29.4	5	35.3	12	46.7	49	50.0	7	25.0	3	62.5	10	47.6	20
105. My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!									0.0	0	9.1	1	6.2	1	4.9	2
	no									21.4	3	18.2	2	0.0	0	12.2	5
	yes									28.6	4	36.4	4	25.0	4	29.3	12
	YES!									50.0	7	36.4	4	68.8	11	53.7	22
106. If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	9.1	5	6.7	1	23.5	8	13.5	14	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	no	10.9	6	6.7	1	26.5	9	15.4	16	7.1	1	33.3	4	0.0	0	11.9	5
	yes	20.0	11	46.7	7	23.5	8	25.0	26	21.4	3	16.7	2	50.0	8	31.0	13
	YES!	60.0	33	40.0	6	26.5	9	46.2	48	64.3	9	50.0	6	43.8	7	52.4	22
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	5.6	3	0.0	0	8.8	3	5.8	6	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	no	7.4	4	0.0	0	14.7	5	8.7	9	14.3	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.3	6
	yes	31.5	17	50.0	8	52.9	18	41.3	43	28.6	4	41.7	5	43.8	7	38.1	16
	YES!	55.6	30	50.0	8	23.5	8	44.2	46	57.1	8	33.3	4	37.5	6	42.9	18
108. Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	11.1	6	6.2	1	2.9	1	7.7	8	0.0	0	25.0	3	0.0	0	7.1	3
	no	13.0	7	31.2	5	11.8	4	15.4	16	14.3	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	9.5	4
	yes	35.2	19	43.8	7	50.0	17	41.3	43	35.7	5	25.0	3	43.8	7	35.7	15
	YES!	40.7	22	18.8	3	35.3	12	35.6	37	50.0	7	33.3	4	56.2	9	47.6	20
109. Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your mother?	NO!	9.3	5	6.2	1	5.9	2	7.7	8	14.3	2	25.0	3	0.0	0	11.9	5
	no	29.6	16	37.5	6	11.8	4	25.0	26	28.6	4	25.0	3	25.0	4	26.2	11
	yes	35.2	19	37.5	6	67.6	23	46.2	48	14.3	2	16.7	2	31.2	5	21.4	9
	YES!	25.9	14	18.8	3	14.7	5	21.2	22	42.9	6	33.3	4	43.8	7	40.5	17
110. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	18.5	10	13.3	2	14.7	5	16.5	17	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.8	2
	no	22.2	12	46.7	7	26.5	9	27.2	28	28.6	4	25.0	3	31.2	5	28.6	12
	yes	29.6	16	26.7	4	47.1	16	35.0	36	64.3	9	33.3	4	50.0	8	50.0	21
	YES!	29.6	16	13.3	2	11.8	4	21.4	22	7.1	1	25.0	3	18.8	3	16.7	7
111. Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your father?	NO!	13.0	7	13.3	2	12.1	4	12.7	13	14.3	2	16.7	2	6.2	1	11.9	5
	no	31.5	17	26.7	4	30.3	10	30.4	31	35.7	5	33.3	4	25.0	4	31.0	13
	yes	25.9	14	46.7	7	45.5	15	35.3	36	35.7	5	41.7	5	37.5	6	38.1	16
	YES!	29.6	16	13.3	2	12.1	4	21.6	22	14.3	2	8.3	1	31.2	5	19.0	8

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
112. Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	9.4	5	7.1	1	5.9	2	7.9	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	5.7	3	21.4	3	2.9	1	6.9	7	7.1	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	9.5	4
	yes	56.6	30	57.1	8	67.6	23	60.4	61	50.0	7	41.7	5	56.2	9	50.0	21
	YES!	28.3	15	14.3	2	23.5	8	24.8	25	42.9	6	25.0	3	43.8	7	38.1	16
113. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	9.6	5	7.1	1	3.0	1	7.1	7	7.7	1	16.7	2	6.7	1	10.0	4
	no	15.4	8	21.4	3	12.1	4	15.2	15	7.7	1	16.7	2	6.7	1	10.0	4
	yes	46.2	24	57.1	8	60.6	20	52.5	52	38.5	5	58.3	7	40.0	6	45.0	18
	YES!	28.8	15	14.3	2	24.2	8	25.3	25	46.2	6	8.3	1	46.7	7	35.0	14
114. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	9.4	5	0.0	0	5.9	2	6.9	7	15.4	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	9.8	4
	no	9.4	5	21.4	3	11.8	4	11.9	12	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.9	2
	yes	39.6	21	64.3	9	52.9	18	47.5	48	38.5	5	41.7	5	43.8	7	41.5	17
	YES!	41.5	22	14.3	2	29.4	10	33.7	34	46.2	6	33.3	4	50.0	8	43.9	18
115. Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	13.7	7	7.1	1	3.0	1	9.2	9	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
	no	17.6	9	28.6	4	30.3	10	23.5	23	23.1	3	33.3	4	6.2	1	19.5	8
	yes	31.4	16	50.0	7	39.4	13	36.7	36	38.5	5	41.7	5	43.8	7	41.5	17
	YES!	37.3	19	14.3	2	27.3	9	30.6	30	30.8	4	16.7	2	43.8	7	31.7	13
116. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	7.7	4	0.0	0	5.9	2	6.0	6	7.7	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	7.3	3
	no	19.2	10	35.7	5	29.4	10	25.0	25	30.8	4	16.7	2	6.2	1	17.1	7
	yes	50.0	26	42.9	6	41.2	14	46.0	46	30.8	4	50.0	6	62.5	10	48.8	20
	YES!	23.1	12	21.4	3	23.5	8	23.0	23	30.8	4	16.7	2	31.2	5	26.8	11
117. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	5.9	3	0.0	0	2.9	1	4.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.3	3
	no	13.7	7	21.4	3	23.5	8	18.2	18	15.4	2	33.3	4	31.2	5	26.8	11
	yes	43.1	22	50.0	7	58.8	20	49.5	49	46.2	6	50.0	6	31.2	5	41.5	17
	YES!	37.3	19	28.6	4	14.7	5	28.3	28	30.8	4	16.7	2	25.0	4	24.4	10
118. People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	38.5	20	14.3	2	17.6	6	28.0	28	23.1	3	16.7	2	18.8	3	19.5	8
	no	36.5	19	57.1	8	47.1	16	43.0	43	69.2	9	58.3	7	68.8	11	65.9	27
	yes	19.2	10	28.6	4	29.4	10	24.0	24	7.7	1	25.0	3	12.5	2	14.6	6
	YES!	5.8	3	0.0	0	5.9	2	5.0	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
119. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	3.8	2	0.0	0	5.9	2	4.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	11.5	6	14.3	2	23.5	8	16.0	16	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
	yes	36.5	19	64.3	9	52.9	18	46.0	46	30.8	4	50.0	6	18.8	3	31.7	13
	YES!	48.1	25	21.4	3	17.6	6	34.0	34	53.8	7	41.7	5	75.0	12	58.5	24
120. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	3.9	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.0	3	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	9.8	5	14.3	2	11.8	4	11.1	11	7.7	1	16.7	2	12.5	2	12.2	5
	yes	43.1	22	64.3	9	58.8	20	51.5	51	38.5	5	33.3	4	37.5	6	36.6	15
	YES!	43.1	22	14.3	2	29.4	10	34.3	34	46.2	6	50.0	6	50.0	8	48.8	20
121. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	13.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	7	23.1	3	25.0	3	0.0	0	14.6	6
	Sometimes	26.9	14	28.6	4	45.5	15	33.3	33	7.7	1	16.7	2	18.8	3	14.6	6
	Often	34.6	18	42.9	6	39.4	13	37.4	37	38.5	5	33.3	4	31.2	5	34.1	14
	All the time	25.0	13	28.6	4	15.2	5	22.2	22	30.8	4	25.0	3	50.0	8	36.6	15

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
122. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	11.5	6	0.0	0	9.1	3	9.1	9	15.4	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	9.8	4
	Sometimes	36.5	19	42.9	6	36.4	12	37.4	37	23.1	3	33.3	4	12.5	2	22.0	9
	Often	28.8	15	21.4	3	42.4	14	32.3	32	38.5	5	33.3	4	43.8	7	39.0	16
	All the time	23.1	12	35.7	5	12.1	4	21.2	21	23.1	3	16.7	2	43.8	7	29.3	12
123. How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	32.7	17	50.0	7	29.4	10	34.0	34	46.2	6	58.3	7	18.8	3	39.0	16
	1	32.7	17	14.3	2	35.3	12	31.0	31	30.8	4	33.3	4	37.5	6	34.1	14
	2	25.0	13	21.4	3	20.6	7	23.0	23	7.7	1	8.3	1	37.5	6	19.5	8
	3	5.8	3	14.3	2	5.9	2	7.0	7	7.7	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
	4	1.9	1	0.0	0	5.9	2	3.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5	1.9	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	2.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
124. How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	34.0	18	30.8	4	32.4	11	33.0	33	46.2	6	0.0	0	50.0	8	34.1	14
	1	28.3	15	30.8	4	23.5	8	27.0	27	15.4	2	66.7	8	31.2	5	36.6	15
	2	22.6	12	23.1	3	29.4	10	25.0	25	15.4	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.6	6
	3	9.4	5	0.0	0	5.9	2	7.0	7	15.4	2	16.7	2	6.2	1	12.2	5
	4	1.9	1	7.7	1	5.9	2	4.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	3.8	2	7.7	1	2.9	1	4.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
125. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	81.5	44	85.7	18	91.2	31	85.3	93	84.6	11	75.0	9	87.5	14	82.9	34
	Yes	18.5	10	14.3	3	8.8	3	14.7	16	15.4	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	17.1	7
126. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	46.4	26	38.1	8	36.4	12	41.8	46	46.2	6	50.0	6	50.0	8	48.8	20
	1 or 2 times	25.0	14	33.3	7	39.4	13	30.9	34	23.1	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	24.4	10
	3 or 4 times	14.3	8	19.0	4	15.2	5	15.5	17	23.1	3	16.7	2	12.5	2	17.1	7
	5 or 6 times	7.1	4	9.5	2	0.0	0	5.5	6	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
	7 or more times	7.1	4	0.0	0	9.1	3	6.4	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
127. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	67.9	38	81.0	17	88.2	30	76.6	85	84.6	11	58.3	7	93.8	15	80.5	33
	Yes	32.1	18	19.0	4	11.8	4	23.4	26	15.4	2	41.7	5	6.2	1	19.5	8
128. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	21.8	12	9.5	2	8.8	3	15.5	17	33.3	4	16.7	2	31.2	5	27.5	11
	1 or 2 times	29.1	16	19.0	4	14.7	5	22.7	25	50.0	6	41.7	5	50.0	8	47.5	19
	3 or 4 times	36.4	20	57.1	12	58.8	20	47.3	52	16.7	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	17.5	7
	5 or 6 times	7.3	4	4.8	1	8.8	3	7.3	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.5	1
	7 or more times	5.5	3	9.5	2	8.8	3	7.3	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	5.0	2
129. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	82.7	43	57.1	8	60.6	20	71.7	71	76.9	10	75.0	9	68.8	11	73.2	30
	Yes	17.3	9	42.9	6	39.4	13	28.3	28	23.1	3	25.0	3	31.2	5	26.8	11

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
130. About how many adults have you know personally who in the past year have:																	
a. used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	85.7	48	54.5	12	55.9	19	70.5	79	53.8	7	50.0	6	50.0	8	51.2	21
	1	3.6	2	4.5	1	8.8	3	5.4	6	0.0	0	25.0	3	6.2	1	9.8	4
	2	5.4	3	18.2	4	8.8	3	8.9	10	15.4	2	8.3	1	6.2	1	9.8	4
	3 to 4	1.8	1	9.1	2	17.6	6	8.0	9	7.7	1	8.3	1	25.0	4	14.6	6
	5 or more	3.6	2	13.6	3	8.8	3	7.1	8	23.1	3	8.3	1	12.5	2	14.6	6
b. sold or dealt drugs?	0	92.9	52	45.5	10	76.5	26	78.6	88	53.8	7	66.7	8	62.5	10	61.0	25
	1	0.0	0	22.7	5	5.9	2	6.2	7	7.7	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.8	4
	2	3.6	2	13.6	3	5.9	2	6.2	7	15.4	2	25.0	3	6.2	1	14.6	6
	3 to 4	1.8	1	13.6	3	8.8	3	6.2	7	7.7	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
	5 or more	1.8	1	4.5	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	15.4	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	9.8	4
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	87.5	49	72.7	16	76.5	26	81.2	91	61.5	8	66.7	8	93.8	15	75.6	31
	1	1.8	1	4.5	1	5.9	2	3.6	4	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.9	2
	2	5.4	3	9.1	2	17.6	6	9.8	11	15.4	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	9.8	4
	3 to 4	1.8	1	9.1	2	0.0	0	2.7	3	7.7	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
	5 or more	3.6	2	4.5	1	0.0	0	2.7	3	15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	2
d. gotten drunk or high?	0	48.2	27	27.3	6	26.5	9	37.5	42	30.8	4	33.3	4	37.5	6	34.1	14
	1	26.8	15	13.6	3	14.7	5	20.5	23	23.1	3	8.3	1	6.2	1	12.2	5
	2	5.4	3	9.1	2	11.8	4	8.0	9	7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	3 to 4	5.4	3	13.6	3	2.9	1	6.2	7	7.7	1	16.7	2	18.8	3	14.6	6
	5 or more	14.3	8	36.4	8	44.1	15	27.7	31	30.8	4	33.3	4	37.5	6	34.1	14
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																	
131. What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property	96.4	54	91.7	22	100.0	34	96.5	110	100.0	6	100.0	8	100.0	9	100.0	23
	Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing	1.8	1	4.2	1	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
132. During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students	10.0	5	50.0	8	30.8	8	22.8	21	7.7	1	25.0	3	18.8	3	17.1	7
	Teachers	0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Other people who work at school	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	People who don't work at school	10.0	5	0.0	0	15.4	4	9.8	9	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	I have not seen anybody smoking	80.0	40	43.8	7	53.8	14	66.3	61	30.8	4	33.3	4	37.5	6	34.1	14
133. During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room	60.7	34	60.9	14	70.6	24	63.7	72	23.1	3	41.7	5	37.5	6	34.1	14
	Yes, I was in a car	19.6	11	52.2	12	29.4	10	29.2	33	15.4	2	8.3	1	18.8	3	14.6	6
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked	37.5	21	26.1	6	26.5	9	31.9	36	15.4	2	25.0	3	25.0	4	22.0	9

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
134. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes	73.2	41	78.3	18	73.5	25	74.3	84	33.3	2	75.0	6	77.8	7	65.2	15
	Probably yes	23.2	13	17.4	4	26.5	9	23.0	26	50.0	3	12.5	1	22.2	2	26.1	6
	Probably not	1.8	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Definitely not	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	16.7	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	8.7	2
135. Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	35.7	20	34.8	8	32.4	11	34.5	39	23.1	3	16.7	2	18.8	3	19.5	8
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip	16.1	9	13.0	3	20.6	7	16.8	19	0.0	0	25.0	3	6.2	1	9.8	4
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home	53.6	30	52.2	12	50.0	17	52.2	59	23.1	3	33.3	4	37.5	6	31.7	13
136. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	96.5	55	87.0	20	88.2	30	92.1	105	83.3	5	100.0	8	100.0	9	95.7	22
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.8	3	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it from someone else	3.5	2	0.0	0	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole it	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1
137. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days	91.1	51	82.6	19	73.5	25	84.1	95	83.3	5	87.5	7	88.9	8	87.0	20
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.5	8	7.1	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	4.3	1
	I got them from someone else	7.1	4	8.7	2	0.0	0	5.3	6	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	4.3	1
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	1.8	1	8.7	2	0.0	0	2.7	3	16.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
138. When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	98.2	55	95.7	22	67.6	23	88.5	100	83.3	5	100.0	8	88.9	8	91.3	21
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	1.8	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.8	2	16.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	4.3	1	29.4	10	9.7	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	1	4.3	1
139. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	84.6	44	71.4	10	88.2	30	84.0	84	58.3	7	91.7	11	100.0	16	85.0	34
	I was honest pretty much of the time	13.5	7	28.6	4	8.8	3	14.0	14	41.7	5	8.3	1	0.0	0	15.0	6
	I was honest some of the time	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was honest once in a while	1.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was not honest at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																	
131. Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing you problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I do not use alcohol or drugs	80.4	45	63.6	14	41.2	14	65.2	73	85.7	6	75.0	3	57.1	4	72.2	13
	No problem	12.5	7	27.3	6	47.1	16	25.9	29	14.3	1	25.0	1	14.3	1	16.7	3
	Slight problem	3.6	2	4.5	1	8.8	3	5.4	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate problem	1.8	1	4.5	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.6	1
	Severe problem	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.6	1
132. In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No	82.7	43	71.4	10	27.3	9	62.6	62	100.0	6	50.0	2	42.9	3	64.7	11
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week	15.4	8	21.4	3	42.4	14	25.3	25	0.0	0	50.0	2	28.6	2	23.5	4
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week	1.9	1	7.1	1	30.3	10	12.1	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	11.8	2
133. Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No	96.2	50	95.7	22	79.4	27	90.8	99	100.0	6	100.0	4	85.7	6	94.1	16
	Yes	3.8	2	4.3	1	20.6	7	9.2	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.9	1
134. Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age who:																	
a. have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?	None	3.5	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1-20%	24.6	14	0.0	0	2.9	1	13.0	15	16.7	1	25.0	1	14.3	1	17.6	3
	21-40%	29.8	17	8.3	2	29.4	10	25.2	29	33.3	2	25.0	1	0.0	0	17.6	3
	41-60%	22.8	13	29.2	7	38.2	13	28.7	33	0.0	0	50.0	2	42.9	3	29.4	5
	61-80%	15.8	9	33.3	8	23.5	8	21.7	25	50.0	3	0.0	0	42.9	3	35.3	6
	81-100%	3.5	2	20.8	5	5.9	2	7.8	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
b. used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?	None	12.3	7	4.2	1	0.0	0	7.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1-20%	42.1	24	8.3	2	9.1	3	25.4	29	50.0	3	50.0	2	14.3	1	35.3	6
	21-40%	21.1	12	16.7	4	33.3	11	23.7	27	33.3	2	25.0	1	42.9	3	35.3	6
	41-60%	15.8	9	37.5	9	39.4	13	27.2	31	16.7	1	25.0	1	28.6	2	23.5	4
	61-80%	8.8	5	25.0	6	15.2	5	14.0	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	5.9	1
	81-100%	0.0	0	8.3	2	3.0	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
c. would say it is wrong to smoke cigarettes?	None	3.5	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1-20%	29.8	17	16.7	4	32.4	11	27.8	32	50.0	3	0.0	0	42.9	3	35.3	6
	21-40%	15.8	9	37.5	9	23.5	8	22.6	26	16.7	1	25.0	1	28.6	2	23.5	4
	41-60%	22.8	13	29.2	7	32.4	11	27.0	31	0.0	0	50.0	2	28.6	2	23.5	4
	61-80%	15.8	9	4.2	1	11.8	4	12.2	14	16.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1
	81-100%	12.3	7	4.2	1	0.0	0	7.0	8	16.7	1	25.0	1	0.0	0	11.8	2
135. In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None	7.1	4	4.2	1	2.9	1	5.3	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	1-20%	25.0	14	33.3	8	32.4	11	28.9	33	33.3	2	0.0	0	14.3	1	17.6	3
	21-40%	10.7	6	25.0	6	35.3	12	21.1	24	0.0	0	50.0	2	57.1	4	35.3	6
	41-60%	19.6	11	20.8	5	17.6	6	19.3	22	33.3	2	50.0	2	0.0	0	23.5	4
	61-80%	23.2	13	12.5	3	11.8	4	17.5	20	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	11.8	2
	81-100%	14.3	8	4.2	1	0.0	0	7.9	9	33.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
136. Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No	11.5	6	14.3	2	8.8	3	11.0	11	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Parent	65.4	34	71.4	10	64.7	22	66.0	66	38.5	5	25.0	3	37.5	6	34.1	14
	Relative	38.5	20	35.7	5	52.9	18	43.0	43	23.1	3	0.0	0	12.5	2	12.2	5
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)	19.2	10	14.3	2	23.5	8	20.0	20	15.4	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.3	3
	Teacher or counselor at school	34.6	18	35.7	5	47.1	16	39.0	39	7.7	1	0.0	0	31.2	5	14.6	6
	Family Doctor	28.6	2	9.1	1	100.0	3	28.6	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other adults	78.3	18	47.4	9	100.0	9	70.6	36	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
137. In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																	
a. sports teams	No	12.5	7	21.1	4	38.2	13	22.0	24	0.0	0	33.3	1	42.9	3	25.0	4
	Yes	87.5	49	78.9	15	61.8	21	78.0	85	100.0	6	66.7	2	57.1	4	75.0	12
b. scouting	No	84.1	37	87.5	14	90.6	29	87.0	80	80.0	4	100.0	3	85.7	6	86.7	13
	Yes	15.9	7	12.5	2	9.4	3	13.0	12	20.0	1	0.0	0	14.3	1	13.3	2
c. boys and girls clubs	No	93.2	41	87.5	14	93.8	30	92.4	85	100.0	5	100.0	3	85.7	6	93.3	14
	Yes	6.8	3	12.5	2	6.2	2	7.6	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1	6.7	1
d. 4-H clubs	No	71.7	33	81.2	13	90.9	30	80.0	76	60.0	3	75.0	3	100.0	7	81.2	13
	Yes	28.3	13	18.8	3	9.1	3	20.0	19	40.0	2	25.0	1	0.0	0	18.8	3
e. service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No	88.6	39	58.8	10	60.6	20	73.4	69	100.0	5	50.0	2	42.9	3	62.5	10
	Yes	11.4	5	41.2	7	39.4	13	26.6	25	0.0	0	50.0	2	57.1	4	37.5	6
f. other clubs or activities	No	37.7	20	37.5	6	30.3	10	35.3	36	40.0	2	50.0	2	42.9	3	43.8	7
	Yes	62.3	33	62.5	10	69.7	23	64.7	66	60.0	3	50.0	2	57.1	4	56.2	9